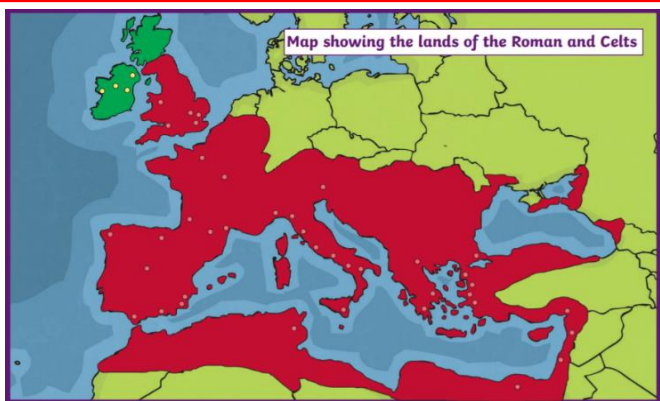


# Roman Britain



305 AD

● Celt territory

● Roman territory

## Roman Timeline:

<p><b>753 BC</b> The building of Rome begins - According to legend, Ancient Rome was founded by the two brothers, Romulus and Remus.</p>	<p><b>510 BC</b> Rome becomes a republic - The people of Rome overthrow their conquerors so they can elect their own government to rule.</p>	<p><b>130 BC</b> The Romans conquer Greece and most of Spain to expand their empire.</p>	<p><b>54 BC</b> Caesar invades Britain - Emperor Julius Caesar leads the first invasion of Britain. He wins a battle against the Celts but takes his troops back home.</p>	<p><b>0 BC / AD</b> Jesus is born.</p>	<p><b>AD 43</b> The Romans invade Britain - Emperor Claudius organises the final and successful Roman invasion of Britain.</p>
<p><b>61 AD</b> Boudicca's rebellion - A Celtic Queen of Britain, leads a revolt against Rome. Her army destroy the capital of Roman.</p>	<p><b>71 AD</b> The Romans conquer northern England and take control of the land.</p>	<p><b>122 AD</b> The Romans begin building Hadrian's wall to keep the unconquered Scots out of England.</p>	<p><b>235 - 285 AD</b> Over 20 Roman emperors are killed during this time. Emperors usually fought in their own armies so it was hairy threatened by.</p>	<p><b>410 AD</b> Roman rule in Britain ends - The Romans left Britain to defend their homeland in Italy which was being threatened by.</p>	<p><b>455 AD</b> The Sack of Rome - Vandals destroy Rome. This was the first time Rome had been.</p>

## What they left behind:

- Roads
- Number System (Roman Numerals)

1 - I	40 - XL
2 - II	50 - L
3 - III	60 - LX
4 - IV	70 - LXX
5 - V	80 - LXXX
6 - VI	90 - XC
7 - VII	100 - C
8 - VIII	101 - CI
9 - IX	150 - CL
10 - X	200 - CC
20 - XX	500 - D
21 - XXI	800 - DCCC
30 - XXX	1000 - M

## Key Vocabulary:

<b>Celts</b>	The inhabitants that the Romans fought to take over Britain.
<b>legion</b>	The main unit of a Roman Army.
<b>legacy</b>	Something that happened in the past or that comes from someone in the past
<b>AD (Anno Domini)</b>	The year of our Lord (Jesus Christ). After Jesus was born.
<b>BC (Before Christ)</b>	Before Jesus was born.
<b>centurion</b>	Senior soldier in charge of a group of Roman soldiers.
<b>empire</b>	A group of countries ruled by a single state (See map-The red was The Roman Empire).
<b>emperor</b>	The ruler of an empire.
<b>conquer</b>	To take control over.
<b>invade</b>	To enter a place in order to take control of it.

## Key People:



**Julia Caesar: (100BC-44BC)**  
Roman leader who won many battles but was only emperor for a year until his political enemies killed him. He invaded Britain twice but was unsuccessful both times.



**Emperor Claudius: (10AD-54AD)**  
Claudius was the first Roman Emperor who conquered Britain. He was responsible for building lots of new roads and aqueducts.



**Boudicca: (30AD-62AD)**  
Queen of the British Celtic Iceni tribe who led an uprising against the Roman Empire. The Iceni, attacked Colchester, London and then St Albans, leaving between approx. 80,000 people dead.

- Architecture (baths, villas, towns)



- Language
- Government and Law
- Christianity

